

Foner 3/e  
Chapter 6  
Chapter Outline

- I. Democratizing freedom
  - A. The dream of equality; challenges to hereditary privilege, fixed status
  - B. Expanding the political nation
    - 1. Popular engagement in public debate
    - 2. The new constitutions
    - 3. The right to vote; rolling back property qualifications
    - 4. One-house vs. two-house legislatures
    - 5. Radical patriots and conservative patriots
- II. Toward religious toleration
  - A. Broadening of religious toleration
  - B. The founders and religion
    - 1. Separating church and state
      - a. Thinking behind
      - b. Implementation of
    - 2. Jefferson and religious liberty
  - C. Revolution and the churches
    - 1. Challenges to church authority
    - 2. Boost to influence of religion
- III. Defining economic freedom
  - A. Toward free labor
    - 1. Decline of intermediate forms of unfree labor
      - a. Indentured servitude
      - b. Apprenticeship
    - 2. Causes of decline
  - B. Points of consensus
    - 1. Excessive dependency and inequality subversive to a free republic
    - 2. America well-poised to foster liberty and equality
  - C. Points of debate
    - 1. Equality of condition vs. equality of opportunity
    - 2. The politics of inflation
    - 3. Regulation of prices vs. free trade
- IV. The limits of liberty
  - A. Colonial loyalists
    - 1. Social profiles
    - 2. Motivations
    - 3. Experiences
      - a. Suppression and assaults
      - b. Seizure of property
      - c. Banishment or voluntary departure
      - d. Gradual fading of stigma
  - B. The Indian's revolutions
    - 1. Accelerated dispossession, pre-revolutionary
    - 2. Wartime dilemmas and disruptions
      - a. Futile efforts at neutrality
      - b. Divided allegiances
      - c. Losses and hardships
    - 3. Accelerated dispossession, post-independence
- V. Slavery and the Revolution
  - A. Rhetoric of revolution; the language of slavery and freedom
    - 1. As metaphor for political status of colonists
    - 2. As direct critique of slavery

- 3. Alleged hypocrisy of slaveholders crying "slavery"
  - B. Obstacles to abolition
    - 1. Importance of slave system in the colonies
    - 2. Perception of slavery as basis for white freedom
    - 3. Conception of property rights as essential to liberty
  - C. Impetus for abolition
    - 1. Growing debate over slavery in America
    - 2. Black initiatives against slavery
      - a. Invocations of freedom as universal right
      - b. Legal action
      - c. Escape
  - D. British emancipators
    - 1. Invitations to slaves to escape to British lines
      - a. Lord Dunmore's proclamation
      - b. Henry Clinton's proclamation
    - 2. Magnitude of slave response
    - 3. Long-term outcomes for slaves who escaped to British
  - E. Voluntary emancipation
    - 1. Curbs on slave importation
    - 2. Upper South manumissions
    - 3. Abolition in northern states
  - F. Emergence of free black communities
- VI. Daughters of liberty
  - A. Revolutionary women
  - B. Limits on access to American freedom
    - 1. Maintenance of legal subordination of women
    - 2. Male supremacy as element of revolutionary thought
    - 3. View of women as wives and mothers, unfit for citizenship
  - C. Improvements in status of women
    - 1. Ideology of "republican motherhood"
    - 2. Perception of women as trainers of citizens, meriting education
    - 3. Notion of "companionate marriage"
  - D. Changes in structure of family life
- VII. Repercussions of American independence struggle throughout Atlantic world